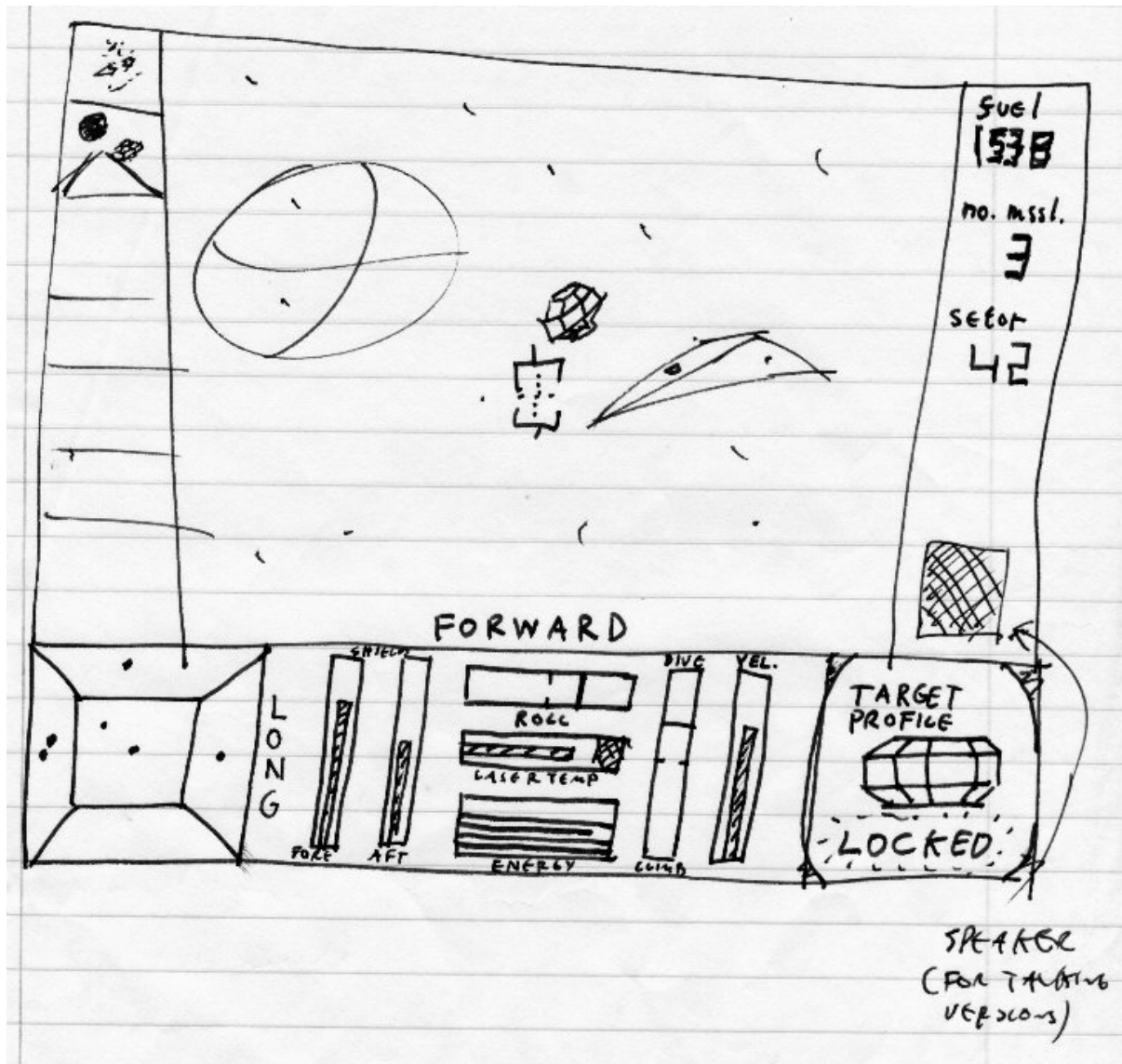


# Elite Design Scans

Selected scans from Ian Bells "Elite" design documents



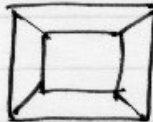
Initial concept.

Note:

- \* reconnaissance-captured image strip and status column intended to restrict width of updated area to 256 pixels.
- \* Early "open box" scanner.

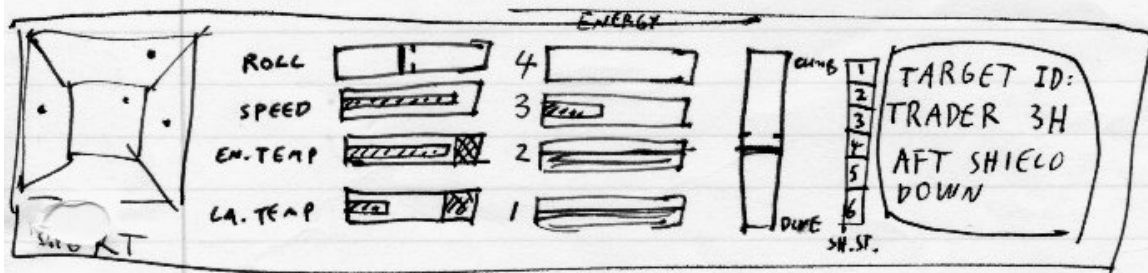
$\alpha$  (RPM RATE) -30 - +30  
 $\beta$  (DIVE/CUMB RATE) -15 - +15  
 $S$  (SPEED) 0 - ?  
 ACCELERATION? ?  
 ENERGY 0 - 255 (?)  
 SHIELD ENERGY 0 - ?  
 LASER ENERGY 0 - ?  
 LASER TEMP.  
 ENGINE TEMP  
 MISSILE STATUS

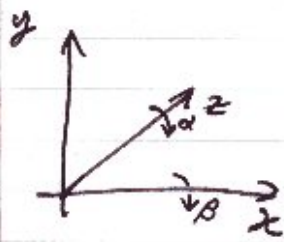
SCANNER



TOGGLE SHORT/LONG

SHIELD STATUS





$$\alpha \text{ spi} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{ROLL}$$

$$\beta \text{ spi} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \beta & -\sin \beta \\ 0 & \sin \beta & \cos \beta \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{PITCH}$$

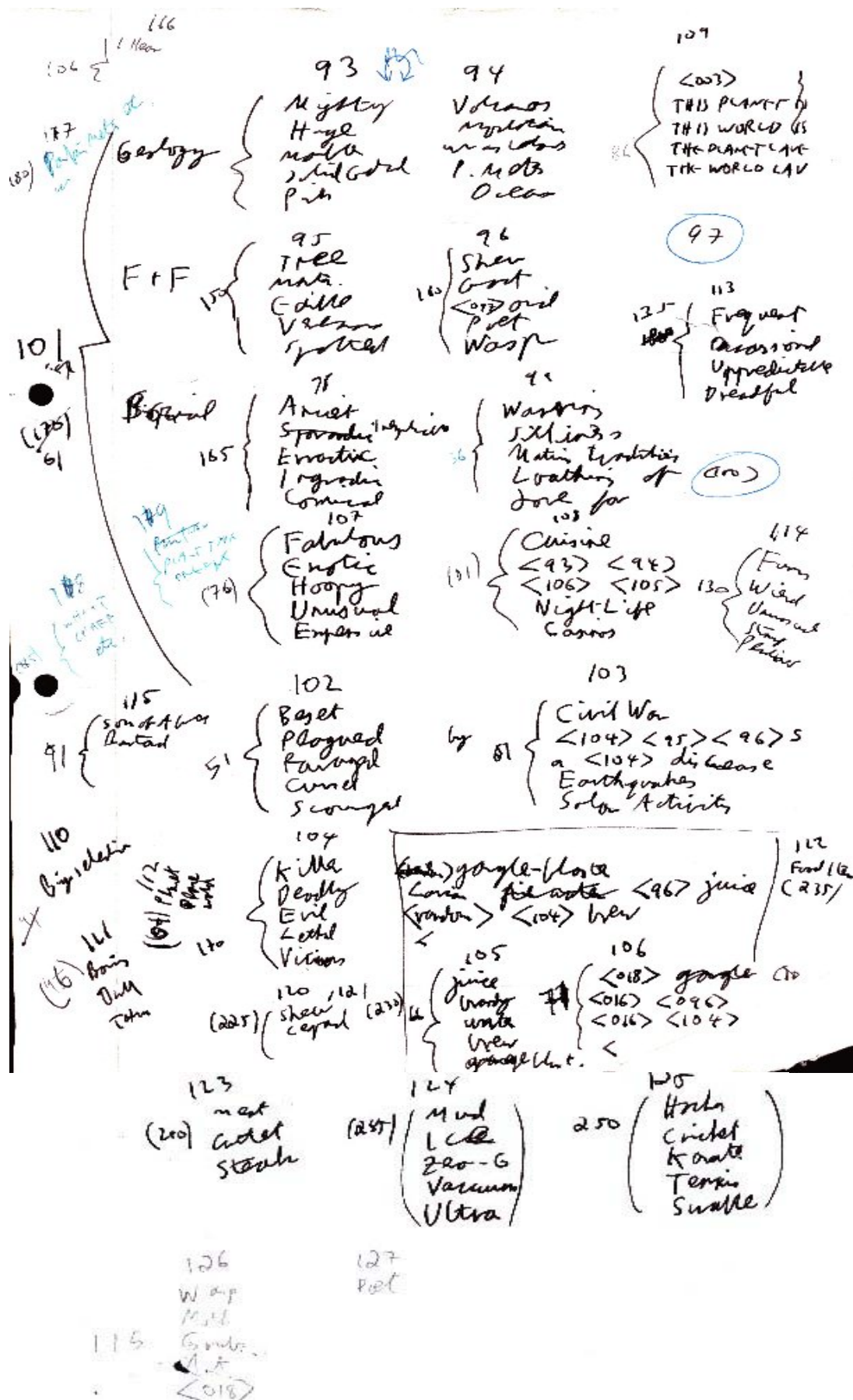
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos \beta & -\sin \beta \\ 0 & \sin \beta & \cos \beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha & 0 \\ -\sin \alpha \cos \beta & \cos \alpha \cos \beta & -\sin \beta \\ -\sin \alpha \sin \beta & \cos \alpha \sin \beta & \cos \beta \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\approx \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \alpha & 0 \\ -\alpha & 1 & -\beta \\ -\alpha \beta & \beta & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x + \alpha y \\ y - \alpha x - \beta z \\ z + \beta (y - \alpha x) \end{pmatrix}$$

The classic Elite control model and the approximations utilised.



The Goat Soup Recipe. Add art graduates and allow to stew.

## LOGS

3/3/85

$$\text{STORE } Lx = 32 \log x$$

$$1 \leq x \leq 255$$

$$Ay = 2^{\frac{y}{256}-8}$$

$$0 \leq y \leq 255$$

Multiplication:  $\frac{x}{256} \times \frac{y}{256} \quad 0 \leq x, y \leq 255$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{256} \times \frac{y}{256} &= 2^{\log \frac{x}{256} + \log \frac{y}{256}} = 2^{\log x + \log y - 16} \\ &= 2^{\frac{8}{256}(\frac{256}{8} \log x + \frac{256}{8} \log y) - 16} = 2^{\frac{1}{256}(Lx + Ly) - 16} \end{aligned}$$

$$Lx + Ly < 256 \Rightarrow \frac{x}{256} \times \frac{y}{256} < 2^{8-16} = 2^{-8} = \frac{1}{256} \therefore \text{Result} = 0$$

$$Lx + Ly = 256 + R \Rightarrow \frac{x}{256} \times \frac{y}{256} = 2^{8 + \frac{1}{256}R - 16} = A_R$$

Division:  $\frac{x}{y} \quad 0 < x \leq y \leq 255$

$$\frac{x}{y} = 2^{\log x - \log y} = 2^{\frac{1}{256}(\frac{256}{8} \log x - \frac{256}{8} \log y)}$$

$$= 2^{\frac{1}{256}(Lx - Ly)} = 2^{\frac{1}{256}(256 + Lx - Ly) - 8}$$

$$= A_{(256 + Lx - Ly)}$$

[check if  $Lx = Ly$  when  $\frac{x}{y} = FF$ ]

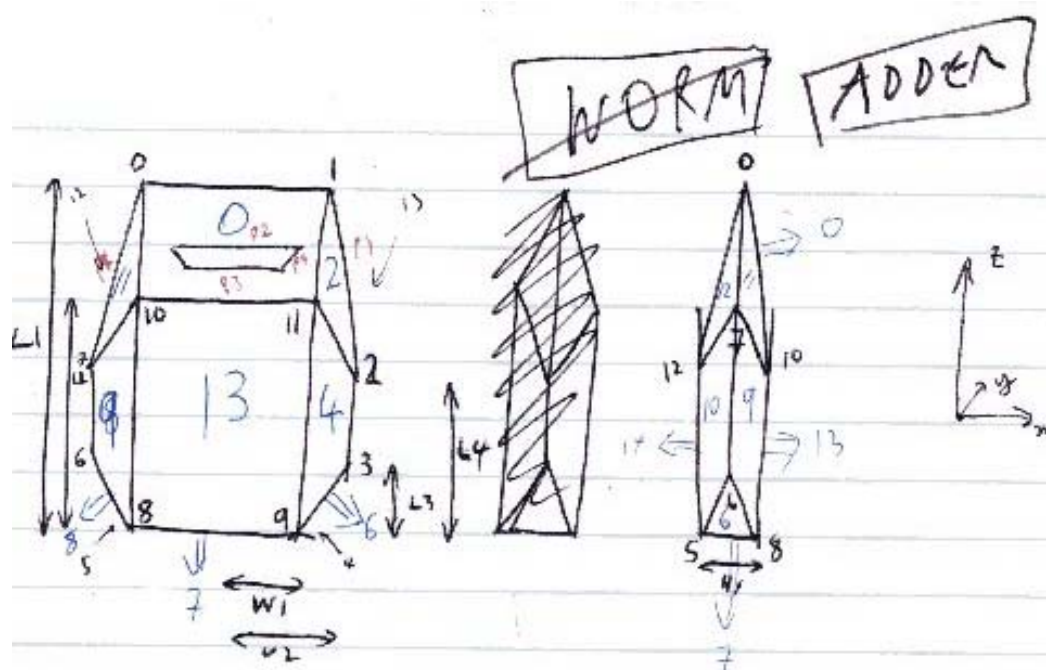
$$A_{y + \frac{x}{256}} \approx Ay + \frac{x}{256} (A_{y+1} - Ay)$$

$\in [6, 1.4]$

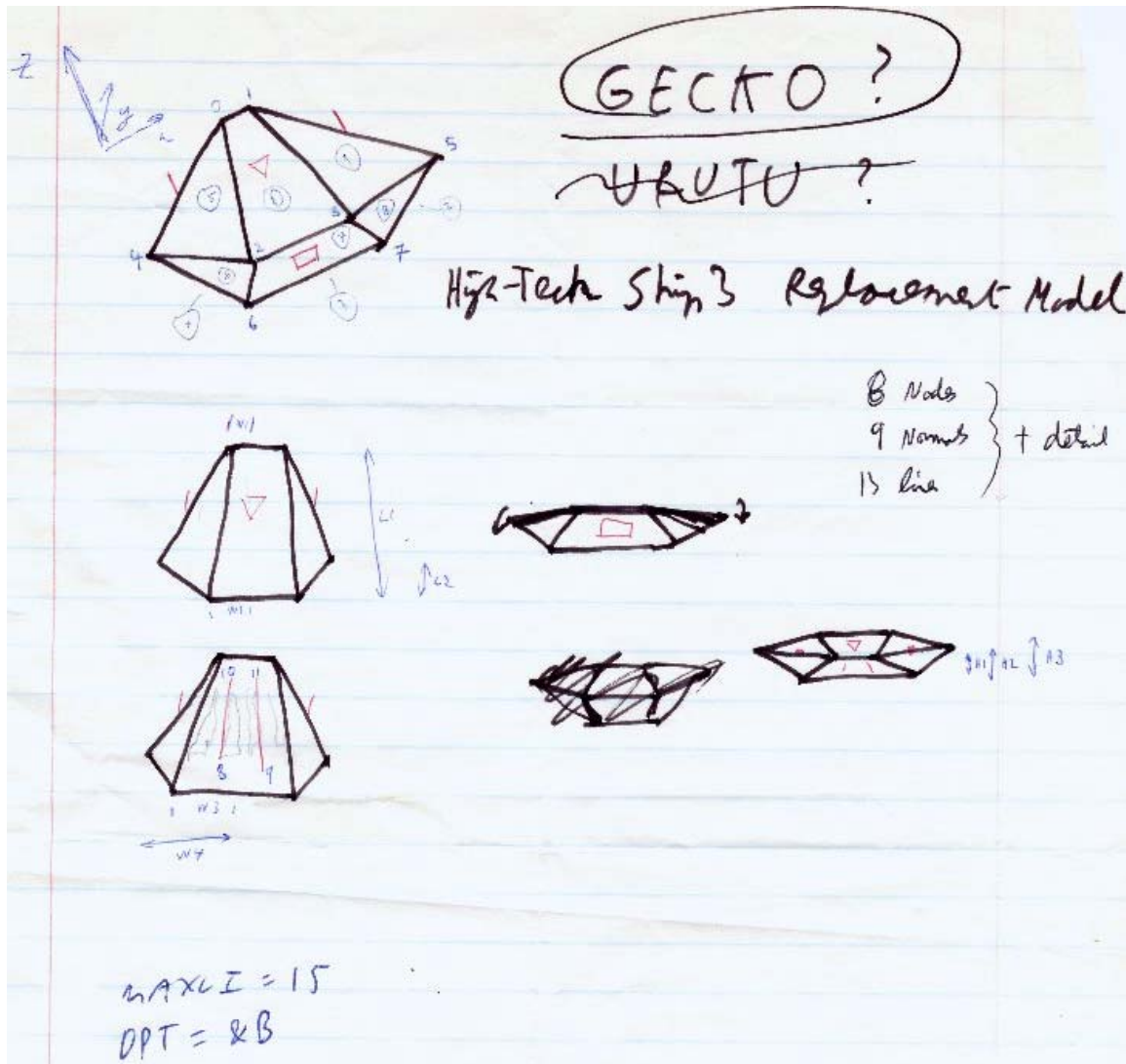
gives max. error  $\sim 3.68 \times 10^{-7} \% \quad 0. \leq \text{error} \leq 1.0$

"Log multiply technology" used to speed up C64 Elite.

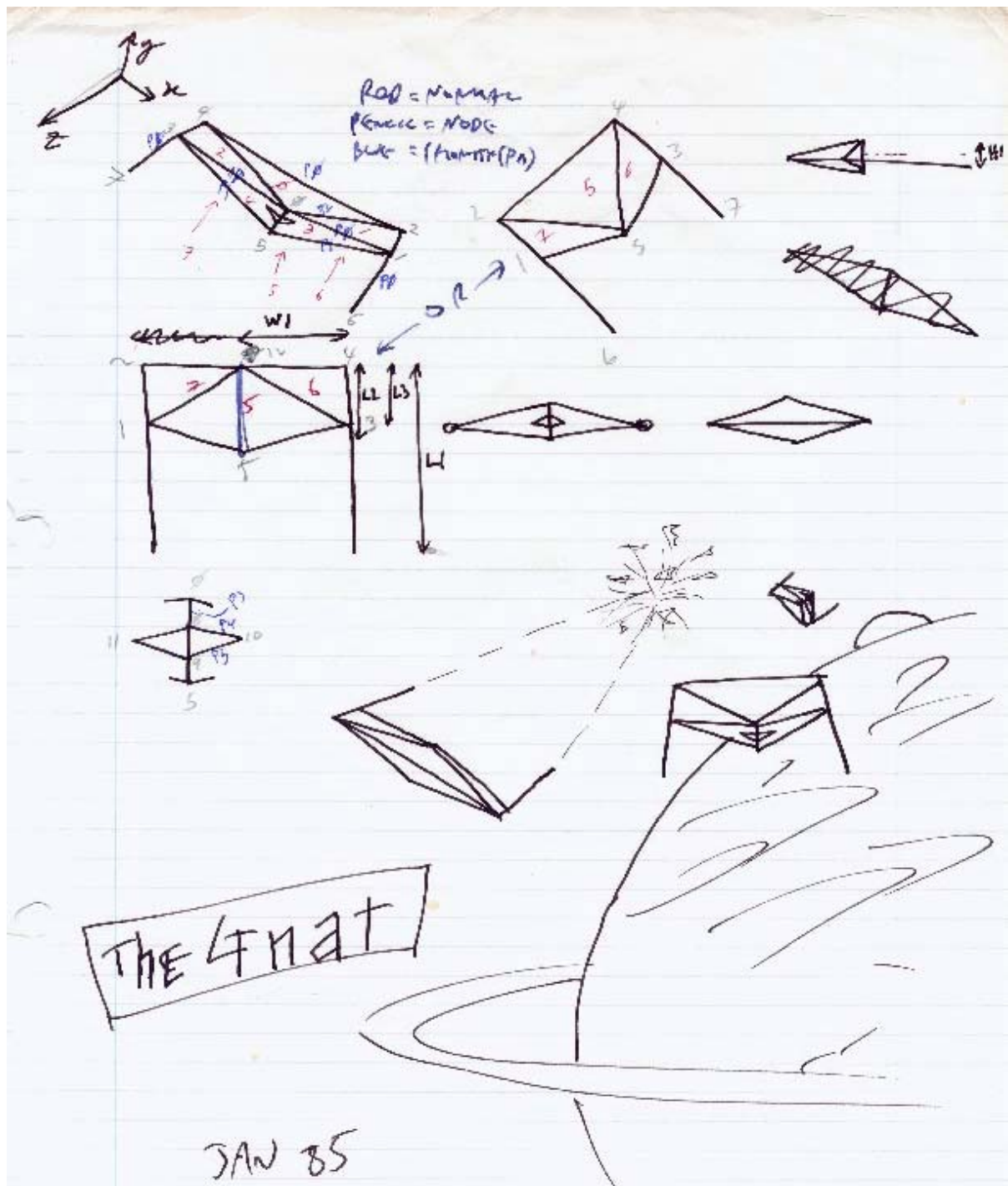




Design for Adder ship.



Design for Gecko ship.



Design for Gnat ship (later 6502 versions only).